

African Development Perspectives

Yearbook 2009

**NEW GROWTH AND POVERTY
ALLEVIATION STRATEGIES
FOR AFRICA - INSTITUTIONAL
AND LOCAL PERSPECTIVES**

EDITED BY
KARL WOHLMUTH • REUBEN ADEOLU ALABI •
PHILIPPE BURGER • ACHIM GUTOWSKI •
AFEIKHENA JEROME • TOBIAS KNEDLIK •
MAREIKE MEYN • TINO URBAN

Lit

Karl Wohlmuth, Reuben Adeolu Alabi, Philippe Burger,
Achim Gutowski, Afeikhena Jerome, Tobias Knedlik,
Mareike Meyn, Tino Urban (Eds.)

**New Growth and Poverty Alleviation Strategies for
Africa – Institutional and Local Perspectives**

African Development Perspectives Yearbook

Edited by the

Research Group on African Development Perspectives Bremen:
Karl Wohlmuth, Reuben Adeolu Alabi, Philippe Burger, Achim
Gutowski, Afeikhena Jerome, Tobias Knedlik, Mareike Meyn,
Tino Urban

Vol. XIV

LIT

Karl Wohlmuth, Reuben Adeolu Alabi, Philippe Burger, Achim
Gutowski, Afeikhena Jerome, Tobias Knedlik, Mareike Meyn,
Tino Urban (Eds.)

**New Growth and Poverty Alleviation Strategies
for Africa – Institutional and Local Perspectives**

LIT

Contents
African Development Perspectives
Yearbook Volume 14 (2009)

**New Growth and Poverty Alleviation Strategies for Africa:
Institutional and Local Perspectives**

<i>Research Group</i>	v
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xi
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
<i>Foreword and General Introduction</i>	xxv

**Unit 1: New Growth and Poverty Alleviation Strategies for Africa:
Institutional Aspects**

Edited by Tobias Knedlik and Karl Wohlmuth

Growth, Employment, Poverty Alleviation and Institutional Development - Lessons from Country Cases - An Introduction <i>Tobias Knedlik and Karl Wohlmuth</i>	3
Public Investment, Growth and Poverty Reduction in Côte d'Ivoire <i>Bédia F. Aka and Souleymane S. Diallo</i>	27
Growth, Employment, Institutional Development, and Poverty Alleviation in Nigeria <i>Ben E. Aigbokhan</i>	45
Growth, Employment, and Poverty Alleviation Strategies: The Case of Botswana <i>Stephen M. Kapunda and T.D. Botlhole</i>	69
Growth, Employment, and Poverty Alleviation Strategies: The Case of Tanzania <i>Stephen M. Kapunda</i>	87

II Contents African Development Perspectives Yearbook Volume 14 (2009)

Oil and Foreign Aid: Chances for Pro-poor Development in Sudan? <i>Dirk Hansohm</i>	105
The Use of Economic Policy Instruments in Environmental Management to Improve the Quality of Growth: The Case of Niger <i>Nancy Dubosse</i>	147
Institutional Arrangements and the Performance of Micro and Small-scale Clothing Enterprises in Kenya: Enhancing their Role in Growth, Employment and Poverty Reduction <i>Rosemary Atieno</i>	169
Well-Being Poverty and Informal Employment in Tanzania: Does Formalisation of Construction Enterprises Matter? <i>Esther K. Ishengoma and Robert Kappel</i>	197

Unit 2: New Growth and Poverty Alleviation Strategies for Africa: Local Aspects

Edited by Reuben Adeolu Alabi and Karl Wohlmuth

Growth, Employment and Poverty Alleviation Strategies in Selected African Countries - Learning from Successful Local Initiatives – An Introduction <i>Reuben Adeolu Alabi and Karl Wohlmuth</i>	225
Tanzania: Uneven Growth, Policy Reforms and Poverty Alleviation: An Example of an African Success? <i>Meine Pieter van Dijk</i>	243
Rural Income Growth and Assets Accumulation: The Case of Ruvuma Region in Tanzania <i>Esther K. Ishengoma and Sayuni A. Mbwilo</i>	267
Challenges Facing Eritrea in Growth and Poverty Reduction Policies: Does Microfinance Help? <i>Temesgen Kifle</i>	299

New Growth and Poverty Alleviation: Institutional & Local Perspectives III

Agriculture, Growth and Poverty Reduction in Ghana: The
Importance of Value Chain Promotion in Achieving Pro-Poor
Growth
Alexander Hobinka and Siddharth Prakash 321

Health Sector Development, Growth, and Alleviation of Poverty
in Nigeria: Policy Options
Moses I. Ailemen, Reuben A. Alabi and Lawrence A. Okosodo 373

Perception, Causes of Poverty, Poverty Alleviation Programmes,
and Sustainable Growth in the Niger-Delta, Nigeria
Reuben A. Alabi, Sifawu O. Abu, and Moses I. Ailemen 411

Unit 3: Book Reviews and Book Notes

Edited by Achim Gutowski and Tino Urban

Book Reviews 449

Book Notes 489

*Contents Volume 13 (2008): New Growth and Poverty Alleviation Strategies
for Africa: International and Regional Perspectives* I

The *African Development Perspectives Yearbook* fills a gap in the literature on Africa's development problems. Experts from African institutions and regional organisations, from international organisations, from universities and research institutions, from governmental and non-governmental organisations, and from the donor community analyse issues and report on problems and solutions, on new policies, programmes, projections and visions, and on new and ongoing projects in and for Africa. Various levels of action that are relevant for Africa's development are considered in this Yearbook - the international community in its relations to Africa, interregional and national issues of Africa's development, but also local projects and local development issues and achievements are researched and documented.

Africa's development perspectives are therefore analysed and commented from the global to the local space, by presenting analytical surveys, comparative analyses, and policy statements, declarations and programmes of international, regional, national, and voluntary organisations and associations. It is also the purpose of the *African Development Perspectives Yearbook* to establish a news-and-information network, and a forum for international communication on Africa's development perspectives.

The African Development Perspectives Yearbook Volume XIV:

New Growth and Poverty Alleviation Strategies for Africa - Institutional and Local Perspectives

This Volume XIV analyses the “*NEW GROWTH AND POVERTY ALLEVIATION STRATEGIES FOR AFRICA*”. Institutional issues and perspectives in designing new growth and poverty alleviation strategies are considered in various case studies (Cote d'Ivoire, Nigeria, Botswana and Tanzania). Other studies deal with institutional problems of resource-rich countries after conflict (Sudan), and with the institutions to enhance environmental protection parallel with economic growth and poverty reduction (Niger). Further studies deal with institutions to bridge the gap between formal and informal entrepreneurial sectors in Kenya and Tanzania. Local issues and perspectives for designing new growth and poverty alleviation strategies are considered in case studies on rural-urban development gaps in Tanzania, and on microfinance as an instrument for new growth and poverty alleviation strategies (Tanzania and Eritrea). A study on small farmers in Ghana provides information on the role they can play in value chains. Two studies on Nigeria highlight the local and the sub-regional health and poverty alleviation programmes and the relation to growth. Book Reviews and Book Notes on the theme are part of the volume. This Volume builds the foundation for a comprehensive strategy of policy reforms in Africa so as to integrate new growth and poverty alleviation strategies. Complementary to Volume XIV is Volume XIII on “*NEW GROWTH AND POVERTY ALLEVIATION STRATEGIES FOR AFRICA – INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL PERSPECTIVES*”. Both Volumes are of importance for all those who work in African countries as officials, executives, managers, researchers, and policy-makers, but also for all those who actively support Africa's development concerns at the international, regional, country, local and project levels. They will experience this Volume XIV and also the complementary Volume XIII as indispensable sources of insight, reference and inspiration.