African Development Perspectives

Yearbook 2009

NEW GROWTH AND POVERTY ALLEVIATION STRATEGIES FOR AFRICA - INSTITUTIONAL AND LOCAL PERSPECTIVES

EDITED BY
KARL WOHLMUTH • REUBEN ADEOLU ALABI • PHILIPPE BURGER • ACHIM GUTOWSKI • AFEIKHENA JEROME • TOBIAS KNEDLIK • MAREIKE MEYN • TINO URBAN

Lit
Karl Wohlmuth, Reuben Adeolu Alabi, Philippe Burger, Achim Gutowski, Afeikhena Jerome, Tobias Knedlik, Mareike Meyn, Tino Urban (Eds.)

New Growth and Poverty Alleviation Strategies for Africa – Institutional and Local Perspectives
African Development Perspectives Yearbook

Edited by the

Vol. XIV

LIT
Karl Wohlmuth, Reuben Adeolu Alabi, Philippe Burger, Achim Gutowski, Afeikhena Jerome, Tobias Knedlik, Mareike Meyn, Tino Urban (Eds.)

New Growth and Poverty Alleviation Strategies for Africa – Institutional and Local Perspectives
## Contents

African Development Perspectives  
Yearbook Volume 14 (2009)

### New Growth and Poverty Alleviation Strategies for Africa:  
Institutional and Local Perspectives

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Research Group</td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgements</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Contributors</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abbreviations</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreword and General Introduction</td>
<td>xxv</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Unit 1: New Growth and Poverty Alleviation Strategies for Africa:  
Institutional Aspects

*Edited by Tobias Knedlik and Karl Wohlmuth*

- Growth, Employment, Poverty Alleviation and Institutional Development - Lessons from Country Cases - An Introduction  
  *Tobias Knedlik and Karl Wohlmuth*  
  3

- Public Investment, Growth and Poverty Reduction in Côte d’Ivoire  
  *Bédia F. Aka and Souleymane S. Diallo*  
  27

- Growth, Employment, Institutional Development, and Poverty Alleviation in Nigeria  
  *Ben E. Aigbokhan*  
  45

- Growth, Employment, and Poverty Alleviation Strategies: The Case of Botswana  
  *Stephen M. Kapunda and T.D. Botlhole*  
  69

- Growth, Employment, and Poverty Alleviation Strategies: The Case of Tanzania  
  *Stephen M. Kapunda*  
  87
Oil and Foreign Aid: Chances for Pro-poor Development in Sudan?  
Dirk Hansohm 105

The Use of Economic Policy Instruments in Environmental Management to Improve the Quality of Growth: The Case of Niger  
Nancy Dubosse 147

Institutional Arrangements and the Performance of Micro and Small-scale Clothing Enterprises in Kenya: Enhancing their Role in Growth, Employment and Poverty Reduction  
Rosemary Atieno 169

Well-Being Poverty and Informal Employment in Tanzania: Does Formalisation of Construction Enterprises Matter?  
Esther K. Ishengoma and Robert Kappel 197

Unit 2: New Growth and Poverty Alleviation Strategies for Africa: Local Aspects  
Edited by Reuben Adeolu Alabi and Karl Wohlmuth

Growth, Employment and Poverty Alleviation Strategies in Selected African Countries - Learning from Successful Local Initiatives – An Introduction  
Reuben Adeolu Alabi and Karl Wohlmuth 225

Tanzania: Uneven Growth, Policy Reforms and Poverty Alleviation: An Example of an African Success?  
Meine Pieter van Dijk 243

Rural Income Growth and Assets Accumulation: The Case of Ruvuma Region in Tanzania  
Esther K. Ishengoma and Sayuni A. Mbwilo 267

Challenges Facing Eritrea in Growth and Poverty Reduction Policies: Does Microfinance Help?  
Temesgen Kifle 299
Agriculture, Growth and Poverty Reduction in Ghana: The Importance of Value Chain Promotion in Achieving Pro-Poor Growth
Alexander Hobinka and Siddharth Prakash 321

Health Sector Development, Growth, and Alleviation of Poverty in Nigeria: Policy Options
Moses I. Ailemen, Reuben A. Alabi and Lawrence A. Okosodo 373

Perception, Causes of Poverty, Poverty Alleviation Programmes, and Sustainable Growth in the Niger-Delta, Nigeria
Reuben A. Alabi, Sifawu O. Abu, and Moses I. Ailemen 411

Unit 3: Book Reviews and Book Notes
Edited by Achim Gutowski and Tino Urban

Book Reviews 449
Book Notes 489
The African Development Perspectives Yearbook fills a gap in the literature on Africa’s development problems. Experts from African institutions and regional organisations, from international organisations, from universities and research institutions, from governmental and non-governmental organisations, and from the donor community analyse issues and report on problems and solutions, on new policies, programmes, projections and visions, and on new and ongoing projects in and for Africa. Various levels of action that are relevant for Africa’s development are considered in this Yearbook - the international community in its relations to Africa, interregional and national issues of Africa’s development, but also local projects and local development issues and achievements are researched and documented.

Africa’s development perspectives are therefore analysed and commented from the global to the local space, by presenting analytical surveys, comparative analyses, and policy statements, declarations and programmes of international, regional, national, and voluntary organisations and associations. It is also the purpose of the African Development Perspectives Yearbook to establish a news-and-information network, and a forum for international communication on Africa’s development perspectives.

The African Development Perspectives Yearbook Volume XIV:

**New Growth and Poverty Alleviation Strategies for Africa - Institutional and Local Perspectives**

This Volume XIV analyses the “NEW GROWTH AND POVERTY ALLEVIATION STRATEGIES FOR AFRICA”. Institutional issues and perspectives in designing new growth and poverty alleviation strategies are considered in various case studies (Cote d’Ivoire, Nigeria, Botswana and Tanzania). Other studies deal with institutional problems of resource-rich countries after conflict (Sudan), and with the institutions to enhance environmental protection parallel with economic growth and poverty reduction (Niger). Further studies deal with institutions to bridge the gap between formal and informal entrepreneurial sectors in Kenya and Tanzania. Local issues and perspectives for designing new growth and poverty alleviation strategies are considered in case studies on rural-urban development gaps in Tanzania, and on microfinance as an instrument for new growth and poverty alleviation strategies (Tanzania and Eritrea). A study on small farmers in Ghana provides information on the role they can play in value chains. Two studies on Nigeria highlight the local and the sub-regional health and poverty alleviation programmes and the relation to growth. Book Reviews and Book Notes on the theme are part of the volume. This Volume builds the foundation for a comprehensive strategy of policy reforms in Africa so as to integrate new growth and poverty alleviation strategies. Complementary to Volume XIV is Volume XIII on “NEW GROWTH AND POVERTY ALLEVIATION STRATEGIES FOR AFRICA – INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL PERSPECTIVES”. Both Volumes are of importance for all those who work in African countries as officials, executives, managers, researchers, and policy-makers, but also for all those who actively support Africa’s development concerns at the international, regional, country, local and project levels. They will experience this Volume XIV and also the complementary Volume XIII as indispensable sources of insight, reference and inspiration.